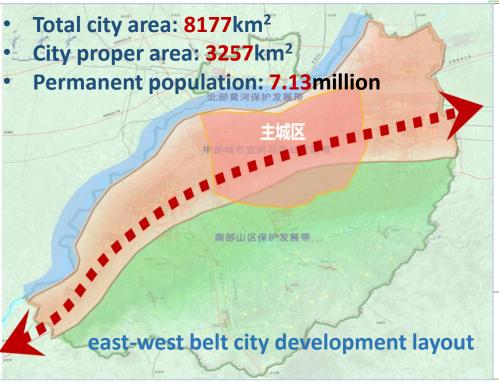
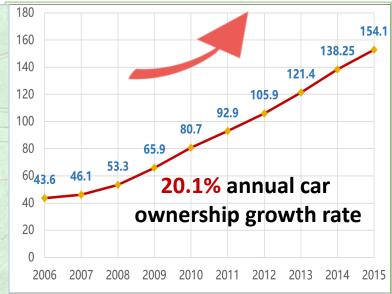
1. Background of BRT construction





Congestion and haze become bottleneck for the city's sustainable development



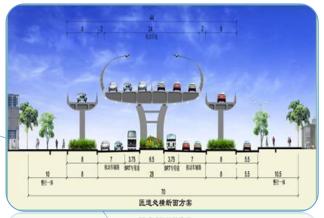
15% PM2.5 is from car emission



2. Features of Jinan BRT



forming network rapidly



"dual fast" system



"closed +open" operation



free transfer at stations



double sided door vehicle



3. Experiences and shortcomings



Experience 1

Higher service level and higher user satisfaction degree win appraises from multi-party



Experience 2

Network operation with more compatibility optimizes transit operation structure



Experience 3

Push travel mode toward green, good result in emissionreduction



Shortcoming 1: limited capacity

- No BRT in some main corridors
- Limited BRT station capacity few overtake lanes in separated BRT lanes

Shortcoming 2: needs improvements in environment protection

- The existing system uses diesel buses
 Need to attract more users



goal: strive to develop modern trolleybus, build green transit system



4. Build modern trolleybus BRT system

Environment

Zero emission, low noise

Economy

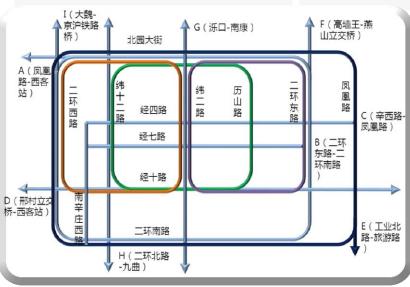
Low investment and cost , quick return

Technology

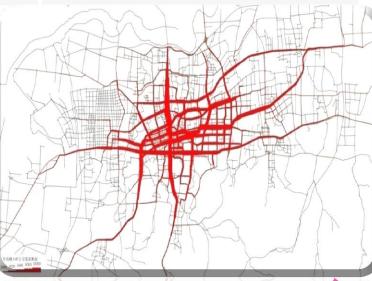
Low fault rate, flexible, easy to be connected

Basic condition

40 years experience in operation and maintenance











5. expected results and project progress

social benefits

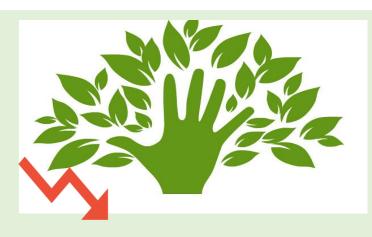
7% car users shift to trolleybus 120,000 person-time Great growth in ridrership

economic benefits



130 million RMB energy consumption will be saved yearly

environment benefits



160,000 tons fuel consumption reduction24,000 tons carbon emission reduction

The city has formed a steering committee for Shandong Spring City Green Modern Trolley Bus Demonstration Project financed by the ADB. A kick-off meeting was held in this April, meaning launch of the project. The system is planned to be put into operation by 2020.