

# WASTE MANAGEMENT IN KOCAELI

HUSEYIN KILIC
Department of Environmental Protection and
Control
Waste Management District Director
04 July 2017

# **KOCAELI PROVINCE** Population: 1.830.772 people Surface area: 3.626 km<sup>2</sup> Population density: 524 person/km<sup>2</sup> **Number of counties: 12** 1st Class GSM: 682 **Port** : 35 **OIZ: 13 Informatics Val** Technopark: 3 Free Zone: 2 IZMÍT KÖRFEZÍ SAPANCA GÖLÜ



# WASTE MANAGEMENT PLANTS



# SANITARY LANDFILLS



### **SOLAKLAR SUB-DISTRICT - IZMIT**

### **CICEKTEPE SUB-DISTRICT - DILOVASI**





Opening Date: 1997

✓ Total Capacity: 4.250.000 m³

Average Stored Waste Quantity:

1.100 ton/day

Opening Date: 2007

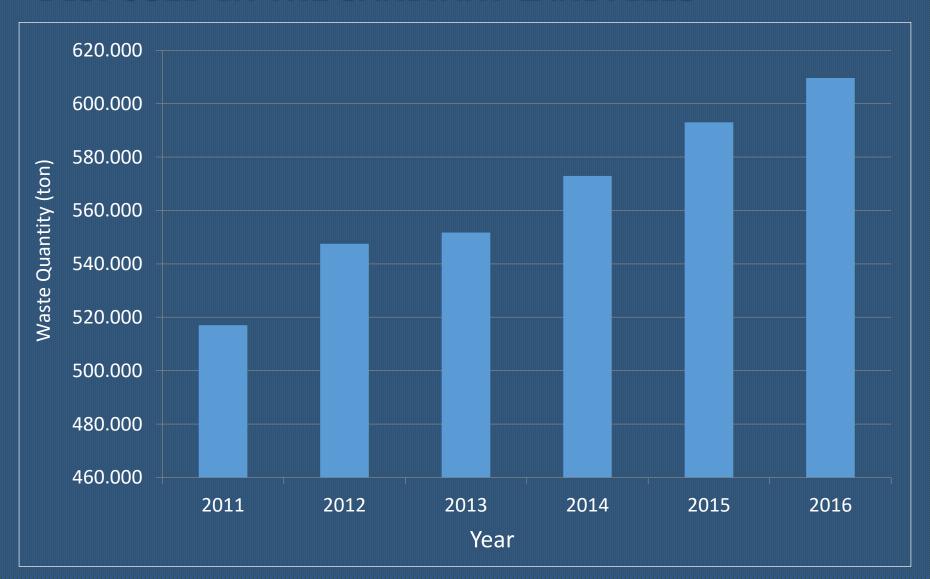
✓ Total Capacity: 1.100.000 m³

Average Stored Waste Quantity:

700 ton/day

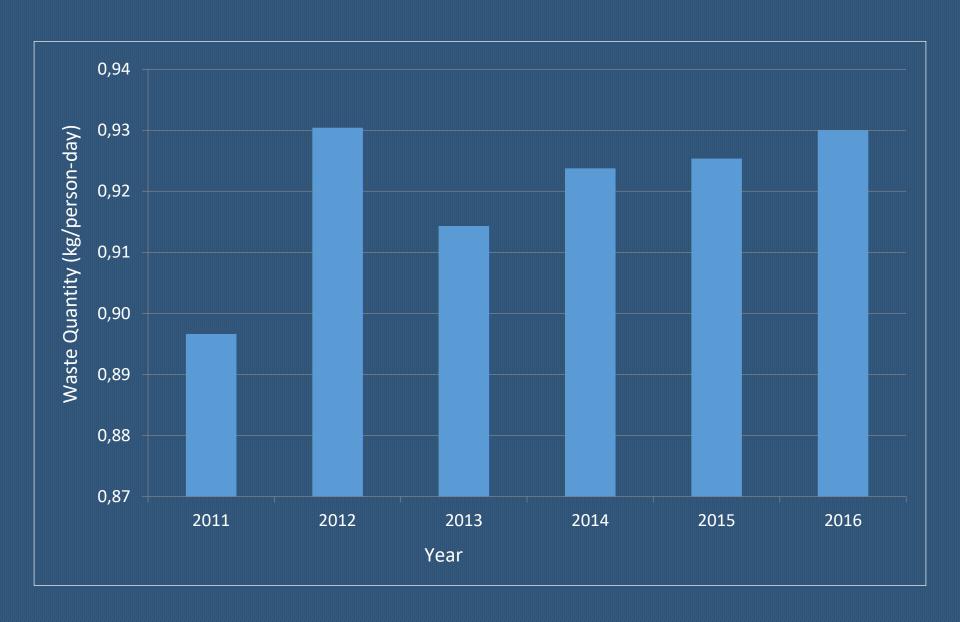
# QUANTITY OF MUNICIPAL WASTE DISPOSED IN THE SANITARY LANDFILLS





# MUNICIPAL WASTE QUANTITY PER CAPITA





# SOLID WASTE CHARACTERIZATION



SOLID WASTE CONSTITUENTS (%)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
ORGANIC WASTES	41.02	41.99	45.90	46.28	46.49	49.21	57.78	50.52	56.04
PACKAGING WASTES	31.65	28.22	22.38	23.71	25.10	25.79	23.70	25.87	28.02
OTHERS (Park and Garden wastes, metal, ash)	27.33	29.79	31.72	30.01	28.41	24.99	18.52	23.59	15.93
TOTAL	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

# SOLID WASTE CHARACTERIZATION











# NATIONAL WASTE MANAGEMENT STRATEGICAL PLANS AND TARGETS



The Ministry of Environment and Urbanization defines the national solid waste management strategies for all Municipalities. Two large-scale and national-based solid waste projects were realized by the Ministry. First one of these projects is;

- ✓ EU Project named "Technical Assistance for Environmental Heavy-Cost Investment Planning for Turkey" (EHCIP) which was completed in 2005 by ENVEST Planners Consortium.
- ✓ The second one, however, is "Solid Waste Master Plan Project" which was realized in 2006 by MIMKO Engineering Construction Manufacturing Consulting & Trade

# NATIONAL WASTE MANAGEMENT STRATEGICAL PLANS AND TARGETS



	Description	Separate Collection Composting (Urban)	MGT	ATM//Recycling Bins		Thermal		i&Y
Zone				Urban	Rural	Recycling (Incineration / Gasification)	Regular Storage	Recycling/ Biomethan ization
1a	Istanbul, Izmir (Metropolitan Municipality)	2010 (20%)	2010	2008 / 2010	2010 / 2015	2013 - 2017	2008 / 2009	2008 / 2011
1b	Marmara/Aegean Regions - Other Metropolitan Municipalities	2015 (30%)	2015	2010 / 2015	2015 / 2020	2022	2011 / 2016	2011 / 2016
<b>2</b> a	Ankara (Metropolitan M.)	2012 (20%)	2012	2008 / 2010	2010 / 2015	2018	2008 / 2009	2008 / 2011
2b	Antalya/Icel (Touristic Cities)	2012 (30%)	2012	2008 / 2010	2010 / 2015	2019	2011	2009 / 2011
2c	Black Sea/Mediterranea n/Central Anatolia Regions - Other Metropolitan Municipalities	2015 (20%)	2015	2010 / 2015	2015 / 2020	2022 - 2023	2011 / 2016	2012 / 2016

LFG PLANT



### **SOLAKLAR SUB-DISTRICT - IZMIT**

### **CICEKTEPE SUB-DISTRICT - DILOVASI**



Opening Date: 2012

**✓ Installed CAPACITY:** 6,508 MWh

**Opening Date:** 2015

✓ Energy Generation Capacity: 2,16 MWh

## **SOLID WASTE TRANSFER STATIONS**





Opening Date: 2006

Served Municipality: Kandira

Served Population: 49.221 people

Annual Carried Waste Quantity: 16.912 ton Annual Carried Waste Quantity: 89.758 ton

✓ Distance to Disposal Plant : 49 km

Opening Date: 2011

Served Municipality: Derince and Korfez

Served Population: 295.332 people

Distance to Disposal Plant: 25 km

# **SOLID WASTE TRANSFER STATIONS**







Opening Date: 2008-2015 / 2017

Served Municipality: Cayirova, Darica, Dilovasi, Gebze

Served Population: 718.259 people

✓ Annual Carried Waste Quantity: 230.000 ton

✓ Distance to Disposal Plant: 60 km

# SEEPAGE WATER TREATMENT PLANT



### **SOLAKLAR SUB-DISTRICT - IZMIT**





Opening Date: 2015

Capacitry: 500 m<sup>3</sup>/day

✓ Technology: Ultra Filtration – Nano Filtration

# HAZARDOUS WASTE INCINERATION AND REGULAR STORAGE PLANT



### **SOLAKLAR SUB-DISTRICT - IZMIT**



Opening Date: 1997

✓ Total Capacity (Storage): 969.920 m³

Total Capacity (Incineration): 52.500 ton/year

✓ Installed Electricity Generation Capacity: 5,2 MW

# MEDICAL WASTE STERILIZATION PLANT



# SOLAKLAR SUB-DISTRICT - IZMIT

- Opening Date: 2009
- ✓ Installed Capacity: 8 ton/day
- Used Capacity: 6 ton/day
- **✓ Sterilization Temperature:** 140°C
- Sterilization Pressure: 5 bar
- Sterilization Period: 45 Minutes

- Number of Licenced Vehicles: 8 ea.
- ✓ Type: Special extended and box truck with weighing device

### **BIOGAS PLANT**



### **SOLAKLAR SUB-DISTRICT - IZMIT**



HAL ATIKLARI



ÇİM ATIKLARI



BÜYÜKBAŞ ve TAVUK GÜBRESİ



- Opening Date: 2011
- Capacity: 30 ton/day
- **✓ Electricity Generation Capacity: 330** kWh
- Fermented Product: Solid and Liquid Fertilizer
- Accepted Waste Types: Grass Wastes, Tripe Wastes (from slaughter houses),

Green Wastes (vegetable&fruit), Poultry andBovine Animal Manure

# VESSEL and MARINE VEHICLES ORIGINATED WASTE RECEPTION PLANT



### **WASTE RECEPTION PLANT**



Opening Date: 2010

Tank Capacity: 383 m<sup>3</sup>

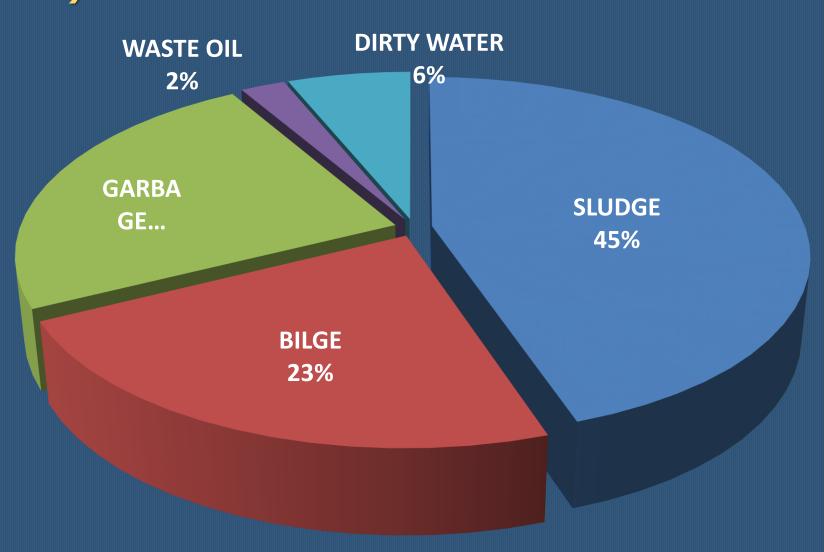
Average Waste Amount: 300 m<sup>3</sup>/day

✓ Collected Waste Amount: 10.000 m³/year

▼ Types and Rates of Collected Waste: Sludge, Bilge, Garbage, Waste Oil, Dirty Water, Slop

# TYPES AND RATES OF COLLECTED WASTE (2016)





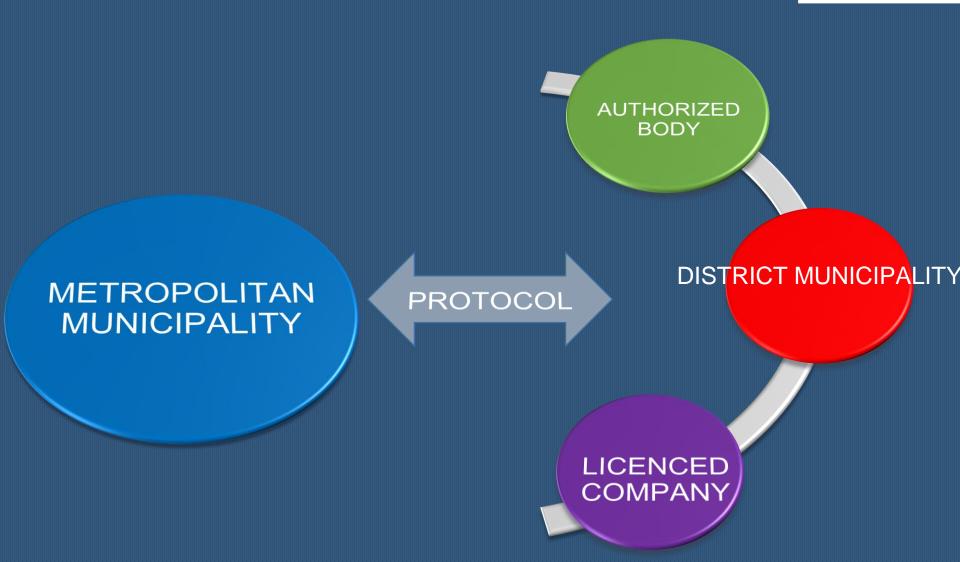
# RECYCLING WORKS





# **RECYCLING WORKS**

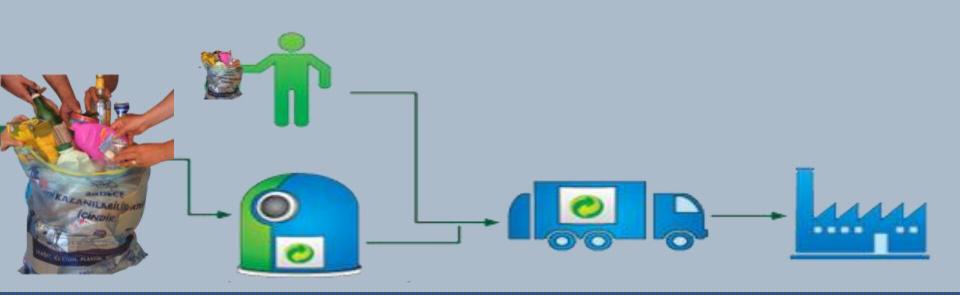








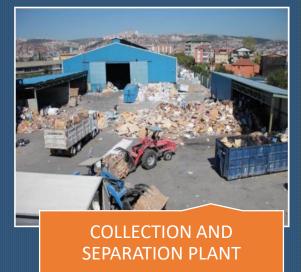






(6.520 EA. CONTAINERS)















CAM

**PLASTIK** 

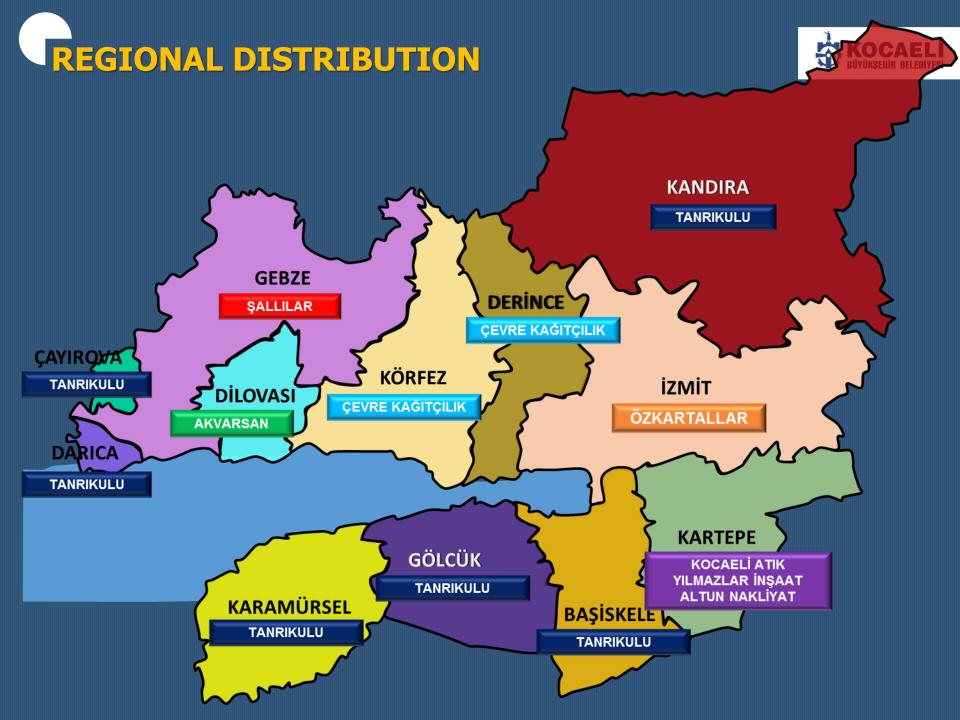
**METAL** 

KAĞIT -KARTON

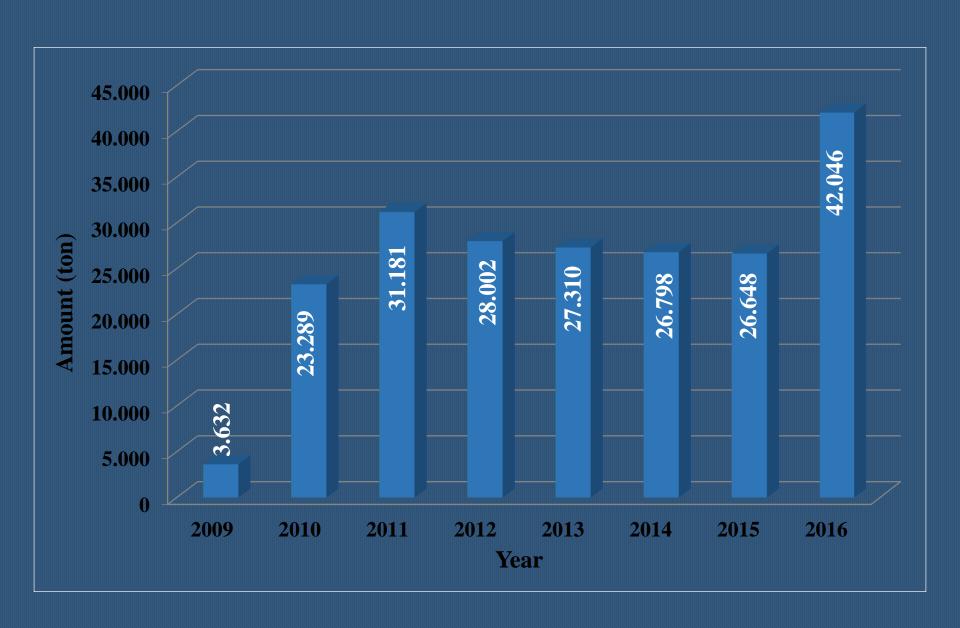














# WASTE COOKING (VEGETABLE) OILS

# WASTE COOKING OILS





NEIGHBORHOOD MUKHTAR OFFICES





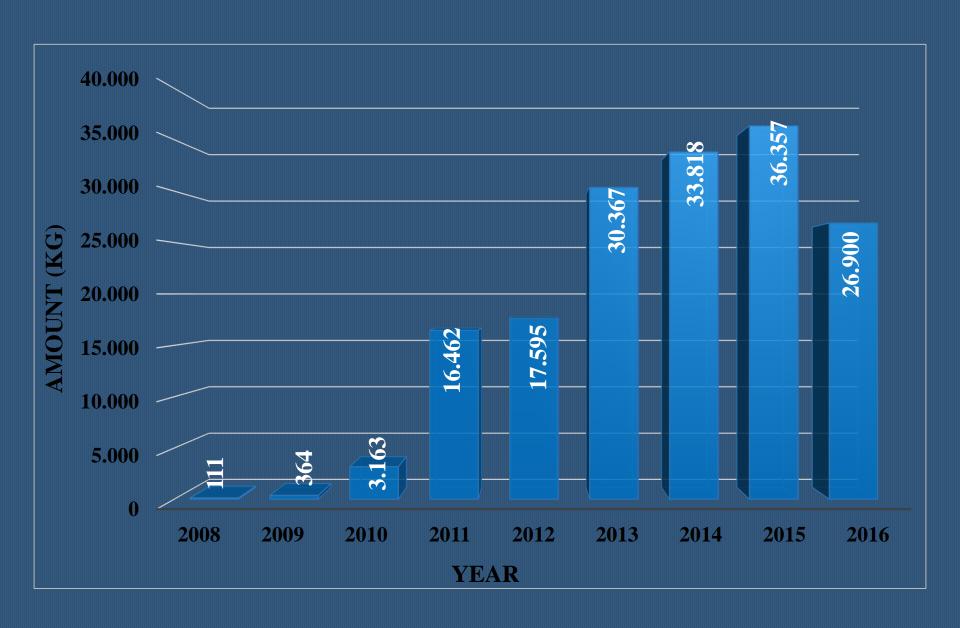
HOUSEHOLDS, CULTURE CENTERS

### **WASTE COLLECTION CENTERS**



# **WASTE COOKING OILS**







# ELECTRONIC WASTES

# - ELECTRONIC WASTES



# HOUSEHOLDS, CULTURE CENTERS



INSTITUTIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS



**TECHNICAL SERVICES** 

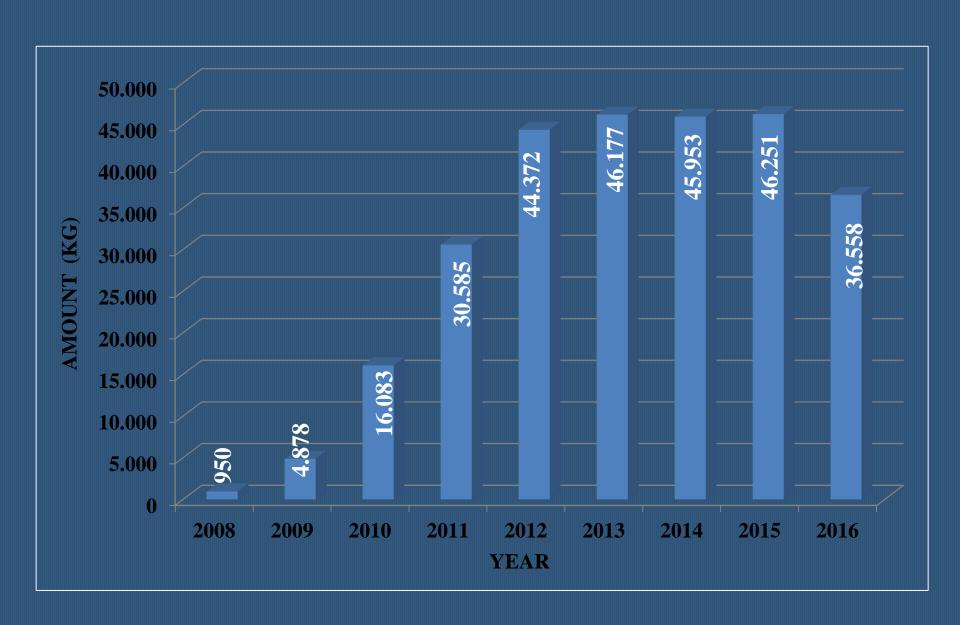


**WASTE COLLECTION CENTERS** 



# **ELECTRONIC WASTES**







# WASTE BATTERIES

# WASTE BATTERIES





**MUKHTAR OFFICES** 



**SCHOOLS** 



INSTITUTIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS

### **WASTE COLLECTION CENTERS**





# ENVIRONMENTAL TRAININGS



(PRIMARY SCHOOL, SECONDARY SCHOOL AND HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS)











(TRAINING FOR TRAINERS)











#### (TRAINING OF THE HEALTH CARE PERSONNEL)











(TRAINING OF THE PERSONNEL OF THE MUNICIPALITY)







(KOKAP PROJECT)





#### **EXCAVATED SOIL MANAGEMENT**





County	Unit	Amount
Cayirova-Dilovasi-Darica-Gebze	ton	5,00 + VAT TL
Korfez-Derince-Izmit-Kartepe-Basiskele	ton	3,00+ VAT TL
Kandira-Karamursel-Golcuk	ton	2,50 + VAT TL

Excavated Soil Storage Fees

#### EXCAVATED SOIL MANAGEMENT



LINE NO	EXCAVATED SOIL STORAGE AREAS							
	FILLING PROCESS COMPLETED		FILLING PROCESS ONGOING					
	NAME	Area (m²)	Volume (m³)	NAME	Area (m²)	Volum e (m³)		
1	PELITLI (KIPSAS)	52.305	601.000	MADEKS	348.869	10.152.195		
2	MUALLIM VILLAGE (SOYAK)	126.065	706.270	POLYAK	42.054	799.887		
3	MUALLIM VILLAGE (GYTE)	23.099	562.800	DOGANTEPE	59.082	601,000		
4	TAVSANLI (NATIONAL ESTATE)	37.317	322,099	YAVUZ SULTAN SELIM (2nd AREA)	30.854	298.233		
5	TAVSANLI (Abdurrahman DEDE)	1.400	130,000	DEREKOY	9.491	55.106		
6	UCTEPELER	158.725	1.023.097	DENIZKABUGU	58.512	599,088		
7	CAGDASKENT	14.435	750,000	SARISU	19.461	242.050		
8	DERINCE (1st AREA)(20.313)	20.313	118.012	GOKCEVIRAN	77.921	278.747		
9	DERINCE (2nd AREA)(14.880)	14.881	55.204	ESMEAHMEDIYE	32.875	159,614		
10	YAVUZ SULTAN SELIM (1st AREA)	24.706	504.301	HEREKE	27.166	111.959		
11	SEPETCILER	61.991	212.696	ARIZLI	25.107	133.319		
12	KANDIRA GOKDAG	12.583	43.466	BAYRAKTAR	16.669	95.503		

#### EXCAVATED SOIL MANAGEMENT



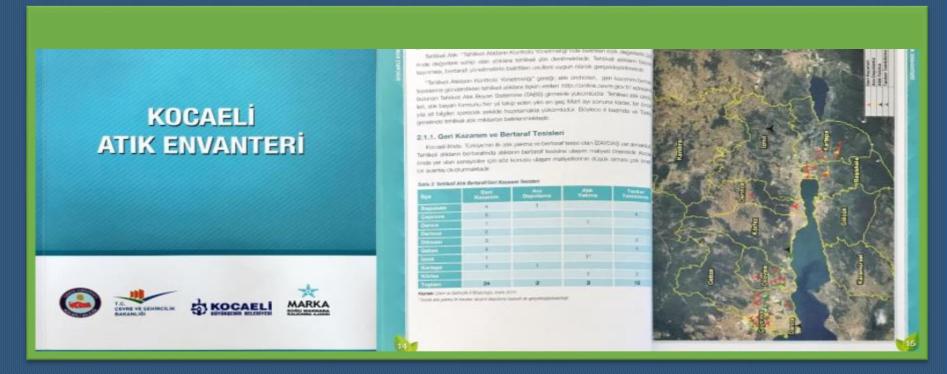




# EXAMPLES OF GOOD PRACTICE

#### **INVENTORY STUDY**





- Name of the Project: Generation of Kocaeli Waste Inventory
- Duration of the Project: 3 months
- Funding Institution: Eastern Marmara Development Agency (MARKA)



#### **GULF**





#### **DERINCE**



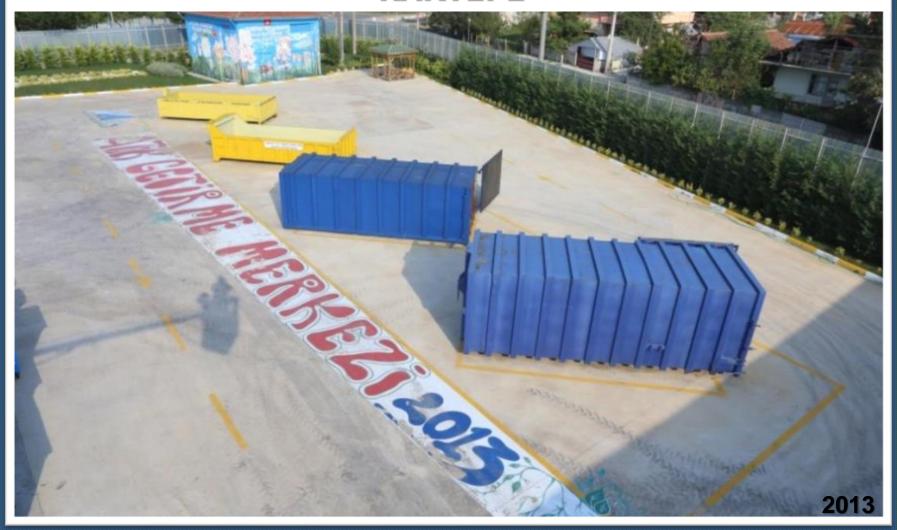


#### **GOLCUK**





#### **KARTEPE**





#### **DARICA**





**WASTE COOKING OILS** 



**END-OF-LIFE TIRES** 



CONSTRUCTION and WRECKAGE WASTES



**COARSE BULKY WASTES** 





**ELECTRONIC WASTES** 



LIGHTNING EQUIPMENT



**PARK GARDEN WASTES** 



#### **STYROFOAM WASTES**



#### BULKY WASTES









#### SMALL INDUSTRIAL AREA





**UNFAVOURABLE STATUS** 



**UNFAVOURABLE STATUS** 



**UNFAVOURABLE STATUS** 



**UNFAVOURABLE STATUS** 

#### SMALL INDUSTRIAL AREA





**INDUSTRIAL AREA TRAINING** 



**INFORMATION WORK** 



**ORGANIZED STATE** 



**WASTE COLLECTION CENTER** 

#### **BIOGAS PLANT**



# BEST PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION AWARD SAGLIKLI KENTLER BIRLIGI SAGLIK BIRLIGI

- Organized by: Association of Healthy Cities
- Subject of Competition: "Best Healthy City Project" and "Energy and Environment Fair and Conferance" / "Energy Oscars Award"
- Name of Award: "Best Project Implementation Award"

## COORDINATION MEETINGS



#### **SENIOR**



#### FIELD VISITS











#### COORDINATION MEETINGS











#### UNION OF MUNICIPALITIES OF TURKEY











### THANK YOU



atikyonetimi@kocaeli.bel.tr



(0.262) 331 83 91



(0.262) 317 26 64



**KOKAP PROJECT**